

## Tufts University Department of Urban & Environmental Policy and Planning

### UEP 278: Environmental Justice, Security, and Sustainability Fall 2011

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Thursdays 1:30-4:00pm Anderson 210

Office hours: Thursdays 4:00-5:00 and by appointment.

#### **Description**

Environmental justice is a framework for analyzing and addressing the inequalities in environmental conditions (benefits and burdens) among communities of varying race/ethnicity and economic class. At the same time, environmental justice presents a deep challenge to the mainstream environmental and sustainability frameworks. This course will be divided into four sections:

1. Theory and concepts of environmental justice

We will examine the foundations of the environmental justice concept, the history of the environmental justice movement, and the links between environmental justice and the environmental and sustainability movements.

2. Case studies and local site visits

We will deepen our understanding of the challenges and responses to environmental injustice through several site visits with local EJ groups and guest presenters who will help frame environmental justice efforts in other parts of the country and the world. Issues that we will address include brownfields, land-use and gentrification, transportation, and others.

3. Strategies for addressing environmental justice

We will examine the community strategies, governmental and policy responses, and legal approaches to addressing environmental justice.

4. Team projects with EJ partners

Students will work in teams of 2-4 on projects that will help further the efforts of a local EJ group.

#### **Course Objectives**

- To develop theoretical frameworks for understanding how environmental injustice is produced locally, regionally, and globally and how environmental justice is linked to sustainability.
- To ground students in the realities faced by environmental justice communities locally and to connect these to struggles in other parts of the world.
- To explore strategies for addressing environmental justice from the community, government, science, and legal perspectives.
- To inspire and meaningfully engage students in local and regional efforts to promote environmental justice.

## **Course texts**

### **Required**

Cole, Luke W. and Foster, Sheila R. 2001. *From the Ground Up: Environmental Racism and the Rise of the Environmental Justice Movement*. New York. NYU Press.

Agyeman, Julian. 2005. *Sustainable Communities and the Challenge of Environmental Justice*. New York. NYU Press.

### **Optional**

Pellow, David Naguib and Robert Brulle, editors. 2005. *Power, Justice, and the Environment: A Critical Appraisal of the Environmental Justice Movement*. Cambridge, MA. MIT Press.

A required Reader is also available for purchase. Readings in this syllabus that are not in the required books or Reader will be available via a web link, which you can also find on the course Trunk site. Note, suggested readings in the course syllabus are not in the Reader to save on printing costs. The Course Texts and Reader will also be on reserve at Tisch Library.

## **Course Requirements and Assessment**

All students are expected to attend class regularly and complete assignments on time, including completing the required readings before each class. Your grade will be based on the following:

### **1. Group Project for Community Group (Due Dec 8) (35%)**

Students will work in teams of 2-4 on a group project for a community organization. For those students who already have experience working with community groups, there is the option of doing an individual project of equivalent scale, such as writing a 15-20 page paper (please see me if you wish to pursue this option). The projects will be defined and guided by the community group. A list of the projects will be available once the class begins. The projects will require reporting to the client group and creating a final product (e.g. briefing paper, factsheet, web page, bibliography, powerpoint presentation, etc.). Depending on the nature of the project, groups may also need to conduct secondary research, data analysis and synthesis, or interviews.

Here are some examples of previous community clients and projects:

- Chelsea Collaborative – analyze and document conditions, use, and access of the Chelsea’s public parks in relation to the city’s EJ communities.
- Community Labor United – document and analyze case studies of initiatives to develop local “green zones” and provide recommendations for groups to pursue these efforts in the Boston area.
- Somerville Community Corporation – research ways that homes along the Green Line Extension corridor can be sound-proofed and weatherized for energy efficiency through funding for mitigating negative impacts of the new rail line.

Students submit preferences by 3<sup>rd</sup> class (Sep 22), and assignments will be made by 4<sup>th</sup> class (Sep 29).

Initial project scoping meetings and draft plans submitted by 6<sup>th</sup> class (Oct 13).

Draft project outputs to client groups by Wed Nov 23.

Final project presentations on December 8.

## **2. 5-page Opinion Paper (Due Dec 8) (25%)**

Choose an issue in environmental justice that you think is contentious but about which you have strong feelings. It could be something like risk assessment, the relationship between environmental justice and sustainability, the role of experts or the debate about gentrification and environmental justice. Using class readings and other resources, write a 5-page opinion paper in support of your position. You should source at least 5 other readings in addition to required class readings. Note, these readings do not have to be peer-reviewed scholarly articles. Magazine articles and “grey” literature pieces are acceptable.

## **3. Site Visit Journal (Due Oct 27) (20%)**

For this requirement, the goal is to deeply analyze the themes and questions raised by our site visits and informed by the class readings. Write a 3-5 paged, double-spaced paper with your reflections based on one or more of our class site visits. You can raise questions and challenges in relation to the class readings, reflect on your own experiences, and/or share your personal reactions and feelings.

## **4. Weekly Discussion Forum (10%)**

For most weeks, there will be short postings on the course Trunk site reflecting on course readings, discussions, and site visits by selected students. Over the semester, each student should expect to do 3-4 postings (2-3 paragraphs). All students are expected to read postings prior to each class.

## **5. Class participation (10%)**

Class participation includes regular and prompt attendance as well as quality (not quantity) of input in class discussions. Remember that class participation is enhanced by being prepared for each class by completing the required readings.

## **Schedule**

### **Week 1: Sep 8. Overview**

Provide overview of course, review snapshots of environmental injustice cases, and begin to explore the main themes of the class.

#### *Required Readings*

Motavalli, Jim (1998) “Toxic Targets – Polluters that Dump on Communities of Color are Finally Being Brought to Justice,” *E – The Environmental Magazine*, July-August. Available at:  
<http://www.emagazine.com/magazine-archive/toxic-targets>

Neal, Daria, Veronica Eady Farima, and Vernice Miller-Travis (2010). “Now is the Time: Environmental Injustice in the U.S. and Recommendations for Eliminating Disparities,” A Collaborative Report by The Lawyers’ Committee for Civil Rights Under Law, June 2010. Executive Summary pp. 1-4. Available at:  
<http://www.lawyerscommittee.org/admin/site/documents/files/Final-Environmental-Justice-Report-6-9-10.pdf>

### **Week 2: Sep 15. Environmental Racism and Injustice: Basic Concepts**

Conduct in-class role play of an incinerator siting hearing. Explore the frameworks and debates emerging from the early environmental justice movement. What is environmental racism? What evidence is there of disproportionate impact? Is it class or race? Which came first: pollution or poor people of color?

*Class project list distributed.*

### Required Readings (~100)

Cole & Foster. Preface/Introduction (pp 1-18) and Chapter 3 (pp 54-79).

Faber, Daniel and Eric Krieg. October 2005. "Unequal Exposure to Ecological Hazards 2005: Environmental Injustices in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Executive Summary." Philanthropy and Environmental Justice Research Project of Northeastern University, pp. iii-vi, 1-11. Available at: [http://nuweb9.neu.edu/neirc/wp-content/uploads/executive\\_summary\\_2005.pdf](http://nuweb9.neu.edu/neirc/wp-content/uploads/executive_summary_2005.pdf)

Massachusetts Environmental Justice Populations. Available at: <http://maps.massgis.state.ma.us/ej/ej.pdf>

Friedman, David, "The Environmental Racism Hoax," American Enterprise Institute, 2003, available at: <http://globalecology.net/tissot/cl/esrp444/ib%20The%20environmental%20racism%20hoax.pdf>

Pulido, Laura. 1996. "A Critical Review of the Methodology of Environmental Racism Research," *Antipode*, vol. 28, no. 2. pp 142-159.

Been, Vicki. 1994. "Locally Undesirable Land Uses in Minority Neighborhoods: Disproportionate Siting or Market Dynamics?" *Yale Law Journal*, vol. 103, no. 6, pp. 1383-1421. Available at: <https://www.library.tufts.edu/ezproxy/ezproxy.asp?LOCATION=http://www.jstor.org/stable/797089>

Rabin, Yale. (1989) "Expulsive Zoning: The Inequitable Legacy of *Euclid*, in Zoning and the American Dream 101," excerpted in Rechtschaffen, Clifford and Eileen Gauna, 2002 *Environmental Justice: Law, Policy and Regulation*, Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press, pp. 27-29.

### Optional Readings

Faber, Daniel. 1998. "The Political Ecology of American Capitalism: New Challenges for the Environmental Justice Movement," Chapter 1 in *The Struggle for Ecological Democracy*, ed. Daniel Faber, Guildford Press, pp. 27-59.

Institute of Medicine. 1999. "Chapter 2: Establishing a Baseline," in *Toward Environmental Justice: Research, Education, and Health Policy Needs*, Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press, pp.: 11-21. Available at: <http://www.nap.edu/books/0309064074/html/11.html>

Taylor, Dorceta. 2000. The Rise of the Environmental Justice Paradigm. *American Behavioral Scientist*. Vol 43 (4) pp 508-580. Available through Tisch Library electronic journals.

## **Week 3: Sep 22. EJ Movement History and Evolution Towards Just Sustainability**

Review origins of the EJ movement and its challenge to mainstream environmentalism and sustainability movements. Small group discussion on the evolution of the EJ movement. Is it too broad and ideological? Is it moving towards a "just sustainability" paradigm?

*Students submit class project preferences*

### Required Readings (~95)

Cole & Foster. Chapter 1 (pp 19-33).

Principles of Environmental Justice, Adopted at the People of Color Conference on Environmental Justice, Washington, D.C. 1991. Available at: <http://www.ejrc.cau.edu/princej.html>

Foreman, Christopher. 1997. Environmentalism or Ideology? Inner City Activists Talk Pollution, Push Social Agenda. Available at: [http://www.brookings.edu/articles/1997/0901metropolitanpolicy\\_foreman.aspx](http://www.brookings.edu/articles/1997/0901metropolitanpolicy_foreman.aspx)

Foreman, Christopher. 2002. Remarks on Environmental Justice to United States Commission on Civil Rights. Available at: [http://www.brookings.edu/testimony/2002/0111environment\\_foreman.aspx](http://www.brookings.edu/testimony/2002/0111environment_foreman.aspx)

Southwest Organizing Project. November 1995. "Five Years Later: SWOP's Letter to the 'Group of Ten' Revisited," special insert to *Voces Unidas Update*.

Alston, Dana. 1991. "Moving Beyond the Barriers," in Proceedings of the First National People of Color Environmental Leadership Summit, pp. 103-106.

Agyeman. Introduction (pp. 1-13) and Chapter 3 (pp. 79-106).

Goldman, Benjamin. 1996. "What is the Future of Environmental Justice," *Antipode*, vol. 28, no. 2, pp 122-141.

Penn Loh and Phoebe Eng, co-editors. March 2010. "Environmental Justice and the Green Economy: A Vision Statement and Case Studies for Just and Sustainable Solutions." *Alternatives for Community & Environment*, Roxbury, MA, pp 3-7. Available at: <http://ejstimulus.files.wordpress.com/2010/03/eireport-english1.pdf>.

#### Optional Readings

Agyeman. Chapter 2 (pp 39-78) and 4 (pp 107-132).

Gottlieb, Robert. 1993. *Forcing the Spring: The transformation of the American environmental movement*. Chapter 4. Island Press.

Faber, Daniel and Deborah McCarthy. 2003. "Neo-Liberalism, Globalization and the Struggle for Ecological Democracy: Linking Sustainability and Environmental Justice," In Agyeman, J, Bullard, RD and Evans, B (eds) *Just Sustainabilities: Development in an Unequal World*. Cambridge: MIT Press. Pp 38-63.

### **Week 4: Sep 29. Site Visit: Roxbury/EJ in Black Communities**

Site visit to **Alternatives for Community & Environment** in Dudley Square at 2181 Washington Street, Suite 301, Roxbury. Explore issues including asthma and air pollution, transit justice, redevelopment, and green economy.

#### Required Readings (~106)

Agyeman. Chapter 5 (pp 133-175).

ACE's web site at: [www.ace-ej.org](http://www.ace-ej.org)

Loh, Penn and Jodi Sugerman-Brozan. November 2002. "Environmental Justice Organizing for Environmental Health: Case Study on Asthma and Diesel Exhaust in Roxbury, MA." *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences*, vol. 584, pp. 110-124. Available at: <http://ann.sagepub.com/content/584/1/110.full.pdf+html>

Johnson, Hazel. 1991. "Living in Chicago's Toxic Doughnut," in Proceedings of the First National People of Color Environmental Leadership Summit, pp. 87-88.

Lord, Charles and Keaton Norquist. 2020. "Cities as Emergent Systems: Race as a Rule in Organized Complexity," *Environmental Law*, vol. 40, issue 2, 551-597. <http://law.lclark.edu/livewhale/download/?id=5644>

#### Optional Readings

Airbeat monitoring system website at: <http://www.airbeat.org>

Faber, Daniel, Penn Loh, and James Jennings. November 2002. "Environmental Injustices in Massachusetts: Forging Greater Community Participation in the Planning Process." *Projections: MIT Journal of Planning*, vol 3:1, pp. 109-131.

Loh, P; Sugerman-Brozan J.; Wiggins, S; Noiles, D; Archibald, C. "From Asthma to AirBeat: Community-Driven Monitoring of Fine Particles and Black Carbon in Roxbury, Massachusetts." *Environmental Health Perspectives* (110: supplement 2, April 2002). Available at: <http://www.ehponline.org/members/2002/suppl-2/297-301loh/EHP110s2p297PDF.PDF>

Medhoff, Peter and Sklar, Holly. *Streets of Hope*. South End Press, 1994, chapters 1 and 3.

Cole & Foster: Chapter 2 (pp 34-53).

## **Week 5: Oct 6. Site Visit: Chelsea/EJ in Latino Communities**

Site visit to **Chelsea Green Space and Recreation Committee** at Chelsea Collaborative, 318 Broadway, Chelsea. Explore issues of open space, creek cleanup, restoration and access, polluting facilities, and energy efficiency. Additional reading on immigration and population.

*Student teams and projects assigned.*

### Required Readings (~80)

Chelsea Green Space Committee web site at: <http://chelseacollab.org/program/greenspace>

Marakovitz, Ed. "Environmental Organizing in Chelsea: the Green Space and Recreation Committee," Chelsea Human Services Collaborative, June 1998.

Bongiovanni, Roseann and Chacker, Stacey. "Chelsea Community Based Comparative Risk Assessment," presentation at Science to Action: Community-based Participatory Research and Cumulative Risk Analysis as Tools to Advance Environmental Justice in Urban, Suburban and Rural Communities held at Boston University on May 24-26, 2004. Available at:  
<http://www.epa.gov/OSP/presentations/envjust/bongiovanni.pdf>

Chelsea Creek restoration collaborative website at: <http://www.noahcdc.org/cbe/ccrp.html>

Cole & Foster: Chapter 4 (pp. 80-102).

Loh, Penn. "Must it be Greens versus Browns: Population, Immigration, and Environment:," *Racefile*. vol. 3, no. 5. Applied Research Center. Oakland, CA. September-October 1995.

Green Justice Coalition. Sep 2010. "Who's Got the Power? Shifting from Corporate to Community-Dirven Energy Efficiency: Lessons from a Campaign in Progress." Available at:  
[http://massclu.org/sites/clud6.prometheuslabor.com/files/Whos\\_Got\\_the\\_Power.pdf](http://massclu.org/sites/clud6.prometheuslabor.com/files/Whos_Got_the_Power.pdf)

Loh and Eng, editors. March 2010. Environmental Justice and the Green Economy, case studies of Chicago and San Diego, pp 14-15 and 20-21. Available at: <http://ejstimulus.files.wordpress.com/2010/03/ejreport-english1.pdf>.

## **Week 6: Oct 13. Site Visit: Chinatown/Asian Pacific American Issues**

Site visit to Boston Chinatown with **Chinese Progressive Association** at 28 Ash St. Explore issues of institutional expansion, highways, gentrification and control over land use and the Right to the City framework.

*Project plans submitted.*

### Required Readings (~81)

Leong, Andrew. "The Struggle Over Parcel C," Institute for Asian American Studies, UMass Boston, September 1997. Available at:  
<http://www.iaas.umb.edu/publications/occasional/AndrewLeong.pdf#search=%22andrew%20leong%20parcel%20c%22>

Asian Pacific Environmental Network, "Environmental Justice & API Issues," available at:  
[http://www.apen4ej.org/issues\\_api.htm](http://www.apen4ej.org/issues_api.htm)

Tai, Stephanie. 1999. "Environmental Hazards and the Richmond Laotian American Community: A Case Study in Environmental Justice," *Asian Law Journal* vol 6, pp 189-207. Available through Tisch Library electronic journals.

*Race, Poverty, & the Environment*, issue on "Fixin' to Stay: Anti-Displacement Policy Options & Community Response", Vol. IX, No.1, Summer 2002, pp. 5-8, 16-19, 30-33. Available at:  
<http://www.urbanhabitat.org/files/9-1%20all.pdf>

Perera, Gihan. "Claiming the Right to the City: A Question of Power," *Race, Poverty, & the Environment*, Vol 15, No. 1, Spring 2008, pp. 12-13. Available at: <http://urbanhabitat.org/node/1806>.

Perera, Gihan and the Urban Strategies Group. "Winning the Right to the City in a Neo-Liberal World," 2009. Available at: [http://www.righttothecity.org/assets/files/Winning\\_the\\_Right\\_to\\_the\\_City.pdf](http://www.righttothecity.org/assets/files/Winning_the_Right_to_the_City.pdf)

Loh and Eng, editors. March 2010. Environmental Justice and the Green Economy, case study of Richmond CA, pp 22-23. Available at: <http://ejstimulus.files.wordpress.com/2010/03/ejreport-english1.pdf>.

Park, Lisa Sun-Hee, and David N. Pellow. 2004. "Racial formation, environmental racism, and the emergence of Silicon Valley," *Ethnicities* vol 4(3), pp 403-424. Available through Tisch Library electronic journals.

## **Week 7: Oct 20. Case Study: Transportation**

Guest speaker: **Bob Terrell** (Washington Street Corridor Coalition). Focus on transit racism and disinvestment in Boston area and impact on communities of color.

### Required Readings (~94)

Lopez, Russ. "Racial Segregation and Transportation Justice in an Urban Community: The Case of the Boston T Riders Union," Boston University School of Public Health, August 2005. Available at: [http://russlopez.com/yahoo\\_site\\_admin/assets/docs/Boston\\_T\\_Riders\\_Union\\_Case\\_Study.37140131.doc](http://russlopez.com/yahoo_site_admin/assets/docs/Boston_T_Riders_Union_Case_Study.37140131.doc).

Otake, Masaya. "Analysis and Strategies for Transit Justice in Greater Boston," Policy Analysis Exercise, Harvard University Kennedy School of Government, April 2002, pp. x-xv.

*Race, Poverty, & the Environment*, issue on "Transportation Justice", Vol. 12, No.1, Winter 2005/2006, pp. 6-31, 47-58, 68-78. Available at: <http://www.urbanhabitat.org/moving>

\* all articles in Global Analysis and Strategies section, except the last one

\* in Case Studies and Solutions section, read articles 1-4 and 9-13.

Rast, Joel. 2006. "Environmental Justice and the New Regionalism," *Journal of Planning Education and Research*, vol 25, pp 249-263. Available through Tisch Library electronic journals.

Bus Riders Union website at: <http://www.busridersunion.org/engli/index.html>

### Optional Readings

Mann, Eric.1996. "A New Vision for Urban Transportation." Labor/Community Strategy Center, Los Angeles.

Movie (DVD), *Bus Riders Union* (available to borrow).

## **Week 8: Oct 27. Government Strategies and Risk Assessment**

Explore government responses to EJ and role of risk assessment.

### Required Readings (~100)

Executive Order 12898 – Federal Actions to Address Environmental Justice in Minority Populations and Low-Income Populations, February 11, 1994, available at:

[http://www.epa.gov/compliance/ej/resources/policy/exec\\_order\\_12898.pdf](http://www.epa.gov/compliance/ej/resources/policy/exec_order_12898.pdf)

US EPA. 2010. "Plan EJ 2014," Draft for Public Comment. July 27, 2010. Available at:

<http://www.epa.gov/compliance/ej/resources/policy/plan-ej-2014.pdf>

US EPA. April 2011. "NEJAC Comments to EPA EJ Plan 2014," A Report of Advice and Recommendations of the National Environmental Justice Advisory Council. Available at:

<http://www.epa.gov/compliance/ej/resources/publications/nejac/plan-ej-2014-comments-0511.pdf>

Eady, V (2003) Environmental Justice in State Policy Decisions In Agyeman, J, Bullard, RD and Evans, B (eds) (2003) *Just Sustainabilities: Development in an Unequal World*. Cambridge. MIT Press. Pp 168-181

Targ, Nicholas. 2005. "The States' Comprehensive Approach to Environmental Justice," in Pellow, David Naguib and Robert Brulle (eds) *Power, Justice, and the Environment*. Cambridge, MA. MIT Press. Pp 171-184.

Commonwealth of Massachusetts (2000) Environmental Justice Policy of the Executive Office of Environmental Affairs. Available at: [http://www.mass.gov/Eoeea/docs/eea/ej/ej\\_policy\\_english.pdf](http://www.mass.gov/Eoeea/docs/eea/ej/ej_policy_english.pdf)

EPA (1991) Risk Assessment for Toxic Air Pollutants: A Citizen's Guide, available at: [http://www.epa.gov/oar/oaqps/air\\_risc/3\\_90\\_024.html](http://www.epa.gov/oar/oaqps/air_risc/3_90_024.html)

Corburn, Jason. 2005. "Chapter 1: Local Knowledge in Environmental Health Policy," *Street Science*. Cambridge, MA. MIT Press, pp. 25-45.

Goldman, Benjamin. 2000. "An Environmental Justice Paradigm for Risk Assessment." *Human and Ecological Risk Assessment*. Vol. 6, No 4, pp 541-548. Available through Tisch Library electronic journals.

#### Optional Readings

Hastings College of the Law/American Bar Association (2004) Environmental Justice For All: A Fifty-State Survey Of Legislation, Policies, and Initiatives. pp. 5-11 (CA), 22-25 (MA). Available at: <http://www.abanet.org/irr/committees/environmental/statestudy.pdf>

### **Week 9: Nov 3. Community Strategies**

Explore community organizing and movement building strategies used in environmental justice struggles.

#### Required Readings (~80)

Cole & Foster Chapter 7 (pp 151-166)

Delgado, Gary. "Roots of the CO Movement," in *Beyond the Politics of Place*. Applied Research Center, 1997. pp 19-30.

Calpotura, Francis. "Letters to Alinsky," *ColorLines*, Winter 2000-2001, pp. 8-11.

Center for Third World Organizing. "Organizing: What It Is and What It Isn't"

Reed, Ronald and Tony Johnson (eds.) 1999. "Chapter 13: Paolo Friere," in *Philosophical Documents in Education*. Longman Publishers, pp. 225-239.

Radical Organizing Conference 2003 booklet. Available at Trunk.

Lowe, Lydia and Doug Brugge. 2007. "Grassroots Organizing in Boston Chinatown: A Comparison with CDC-style Organizing," in *Acting Civically* edited by Susan Ostrander and Kent Portney. University Press of New England. Pages 44-71. Available through google books.

#### Optional Readings

Delgado, Gary. "The Last Stop Sign: If community organizing is to live, it must change," *Shelterforce Online*, Issue #102, Nov/Dec 1998. Available at: <http://www.nhi.org/online/issues/102/stopsign.html>

Payne, Charles. *I've Got the Light of Freedom*. University of California Press. 1997. Chapter 3. pp. 67-102.

### **Week 10: Nov 10. Legal Strategies and EJ in Native American Communities**

Guest speaker: **Gene Benson**, ACE Staff Attorney. Explore legal strategies to address environmental justice. Also explore issues in Native American communities.

*Site visit journals due.*

#### Required Readings (~105)

Cole & Foster Chapter 5 and 6 (pp 103-150)



- Benson, Eugene. 2006. "Commonwealth makes strides in combating environmental injustice, but journey has just begun," *section review*, Massachusetts Bar Association, Vol. 8, No. 2, pp. 3-5.
- Massachusetts Environmental Justice Network Training. 1995. Massachusetts Continuing Legal Education. pp. 1-10.
- Gordon, Holly and Keith Harley. 2005. "Environmental Justice and the Legal System," in Pellow, David Naguib and Robert Brulle (eds) *Power, Justice, and the Environment*. Cambridge, MA. MIT Press. Pp 153-170.
- Gedicks, Al. 2005. "Resource Wars against Native Peoples," in Bullard, Robert (ed) *The Quest for Environmental Justice*. San Francisco. Sierra Club Books. pp 168-187.
- Goldtooth, T (1995) 'Indigenous nations: Summary of sovereignty and its implications for environmental protection' in Bryant, B (ed) 'Environmental justice' Washington DC. Island Press. pp 138-148.

#### Optional Readings

- Cole, Luke. 1992. "Empowerment as the Key to Environmental Protection: The Need for Environmental Poverty Law," *Ecology Law Quarterly*, vol. 19:619-683. Available through Tisch Library electronic journals.
- Wilson, Sean-Patrick. 2006. "Fighting the Good Fight: The Role of Environmental Civil Rights Litigators Going Forward and the Need for a Continuance of the Litigation Tool in the Environmental Justice Movement," *Western New England Law Review*, vol. 28, #293. Available through Tisch Library electronic journals.
- Foster, Sheila R. and Brian Glick. 2007. "Integrative Lawyering: Navigating the Political Economy of Urban Redevelopment," *California Law Review*, vol. 95 pp. 1999-2073. Available through Tisch Library electronic journals.

### **Week 11: Nov 17. Global EJ and Climate Justice Perspectives**

Guest speaker invited: **Heeten Kalan** (GroundWork USA) on environmental justice in South Africa and the global EJ movement.

#### Required Readings (~73 pp)

- McDonald, David. 2005. "Environmental Racism and Neoliberal Disorder in South Africa," in *The Quest for Environmental Justice*, editor Robert Bullard, Sierra Club Books, pp. 255-278.
- Santana, Deborah Berman. 2005. "Vieques: The Land, the People, the Struggle, the Future," in *The Quest for Environmental Justice*, editor Robert Bullard, Sierra Club Books, pp. 222-238.
- Hoerner, J. Andrew and Nia Robinson. "Just Climate Policy – Just Racial Policy," *Race, Poverty, and Environment*, Vol 16, no 2, Fall 2009, pp. 32-35. Available at: <http://urbanhabitat.org/cj/hoerner-robinson>
- Dayaneni, Gopal and Mateo Nube. June/July 2008. "Ecology and the Left." *Left Turn*. Pp. 17-21. Available at: <http://www.movementgeneration.org/wp-content/uploads/2009/02/MG.LeftTurn.pdf>
- Morales, Evo. Nov 28, 2008. "Save the Planet from Capitalism – Letter from President Evo Morales about Climate Change and the International crisis." Available at: [http://www.ienearth.org/news/evo\\_morales\\_letter.html](http://www.ienearth.org/news/evo_morales_letter.html)
- Indigenous Environmental Network et al. "Indigenous People's Guide: False Solutions to Climate Change." (15 pp) Available at: [http://www.ienearth.org/docs/Indigenous\\_Peoples\\_Guide-E.pdf](http://www.ienearth.org/docs/Indigenous_Peoples_Guide-E.pdf)
- Global Alliance for Incinerator Alternatives. "Clean Development Mechanism Funding for Waste Incineration: Financing the Demise of Waste Worker Livelihood, Community Health, and Climate." (4 pp) Available at: <http://www.no-burn.org/article.php?id=905>
- Speth, Gus. May 28, 2010. "Towards a New Economy and a New Politics." *Solutions Journal*, Vol 1, No 5, pps 33-41. Available at: <http://thesolutionsjournal.com/node/619>

#### Optional Readings

Miller, Ansje and Cody Sisco, "Ten Actions of Climate Justice Policies," Second National People of Color Environmental Leadership Summit—Summit II Resource Paper Series, 2002, available at: <http://www.ejrc.cau.edu/summit2/SummitIIClimateJustice%20.pdf>

Hoerner, J. Andrew and Nia Robinson. "A Climate of Change: African Americans, Global Warming, and a Just Climate Policy for the US," July 2008, Environmental Justice and Climate Change Initiative and Redefining Progress. Available at Trunk.

Pastor, Manuel et. al. In the Wake of the Storm: Environment, Disaster, and Race after Katrina. Russell Sage Foundation, New York, 2006. Available at: [www.hefn.org/resources/files/In%20the%20Wake%20of%20the%20Storm.pdf](http://www.hefn.org/resources/files/In%20the%20Wake%20of%20the%20Storm.pdf)

## **No class Thur Nov 24 Thanksgiving**

### **Week 12: Dec 1. Future of Environmental Justice**

How is the EJ movement evolving? Has it run its course? Is there "movement fusion" happening? What are the new directions connecting to or growing out of the EJ movement?

#### Required Readings (~100)

Agyeman. Chapters 6 (pp 176-186).

Benford, Robert. 2005. "The Half-Life of the Environmental Justice Frame: Innovation, Diffusion, Stagnation," in Pellow, David Naguib and Robert Brulle (eds) *Power, Justice, and the Environment*. Cambridge, MA. MIT Press. Pp 37-54.

Gelobter, Michael et al., *The Soul of Environmentalism: Rediscovering Transformational Politics in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, Redefining Progress, 2005. ~25 pp. Available at <http://www.progressiveroundtable.org/files/gelobter-soul.pdf>

Sze, Julie. 2005. "Race and Power: An Introduction to Environmental Justice Energy Activism," in Pellow, David Naguib and Robert Brulle (eds) *Power, Justice, and the Environment*. Cambridge, MA. MIT Press. Pp 101-115.

Williams, Orrin. 2005. "Food and Justice: The Critical Link to Healthy Communities," in Pellow, David Naguib and Robert Brulle (eds) *Power, Justice, and the Environment*. Cambridge, MA. MIT Press. Pp 117-130.

Pena, Devon. 2005. "Autonomy, Equity, and Environmental Justice," in Pellow, David Naguib and Robert Brulle (eds) *Power, Justice, and the Environment*. Cambridge, MA. MIT Press. Pp 131-151.

#### Optional Readings

Shellenberger, Michael and Ted Nordhaus. "The Death of Environmentalism." Breakthrough Institute. October 2004. Available at: [http://www.thebreakthrough.org/images/Death\\_of\\_Environmentalism.pdf#search=%22death%20of%20environmentalism%22](http://www.thebreakthrough.org/images/Death_of_Environmentalism.pdf#search=%22death%20of%20environmentalism%22)

### **Week 13: Dec 8. Student Project Presentations**

*Final group project presentations.*

*Final opinion papers due.*